



FAO Regional Workshop on Opportunities and Challenges in Economic and Post-harvest Issues Related to Market Access for Fisheries and Aquaculture Products

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CONTENT OF PRESENTATION



1

National production and trade pattern of fisheries and aquaculture products including export and import

2

The participation of women, small-scale operators, and youth in the production and post-harvest activities

3

Challenges and trade barriers faced when exporting fisheries and aquaculture products

PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN MALAYSIA



AQUACULTURE

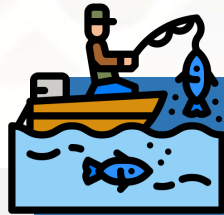
↓ 573k m.t
506k m.t

0.958b usd
1.046b usd ↑

- Decrease in seaweed production.
- Less demand from China

Main Cultured Species:

Cat Fish, Red Tilapia
White Shrimp, Seaweed



CAPTURED FISHERIES

↓ 1,308k m.t
1,270k m.t

2.712b usd
2.735b usd ↑

- Decrease in coastal landings due to lack of effort.
- Increasing of price

Main landing by Species Group:

Pelagic Fish (39%) &
Demersal Fish (26%)



EXPORT

↑ 1.010b usd
1.051b usd

IMPORT

1.762b usd
1.654b usd ↓

Top 3 Eksport

	China
	Singapore
	Korea

Various Frozen
marine fish &
Ornamental Fish

Top 3 Import

	China
	Indonesia
	Vietnam

- Mackerel
- Frozen fish
- Freshwater Fillet Fish

SSF, WOMEN AND YOUTH IN FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE



GENERAL INFORMATION

Employment Act 1955.

- 18 years old for minimum age limit.

Fishing Vessel License Policy:

- 18 years old for minimum age limit.
- No maximum age limit.

No condition of gender.

Establish of community Based Management involving women and youth.

- Empower women's economy through community.
- Grant for youth participation.

CURRENT STATUS

Small Scale Capture Fisheries:

- 85,927 person
- 2% are women

Small Scale Aquaculture

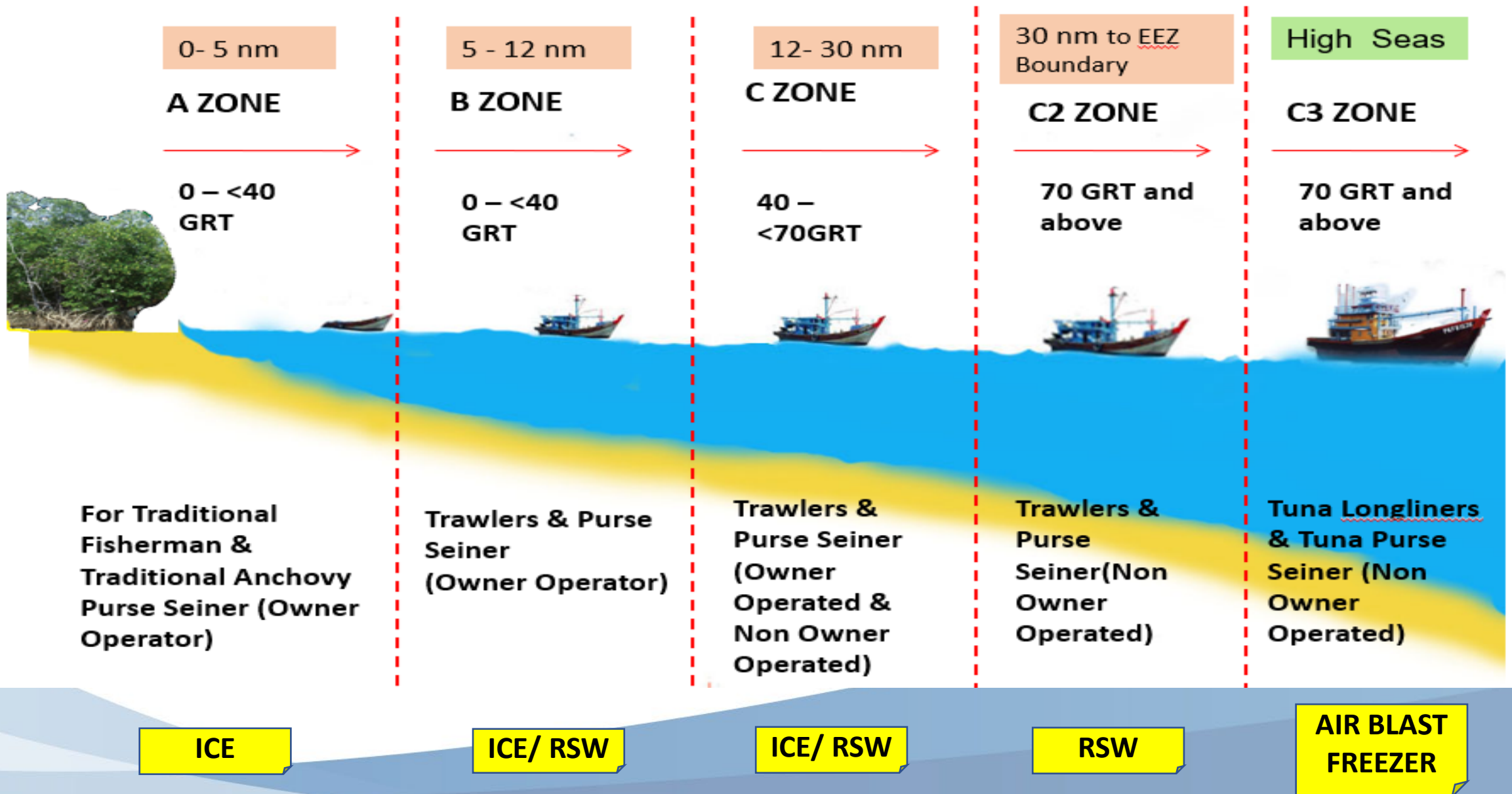
- 20,963 person
- 6% are women

Post harvest

- 214 person
- 47% are women

No specific numbers for youth.

POST HARVEST HANDLING FOR CAPTURE FISHERIES



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND TRADE – CHALLENGES, BOTTLENECKS AND BARRIERS

Fish Handling:

- Awareness on proper fish handling.

Resources:

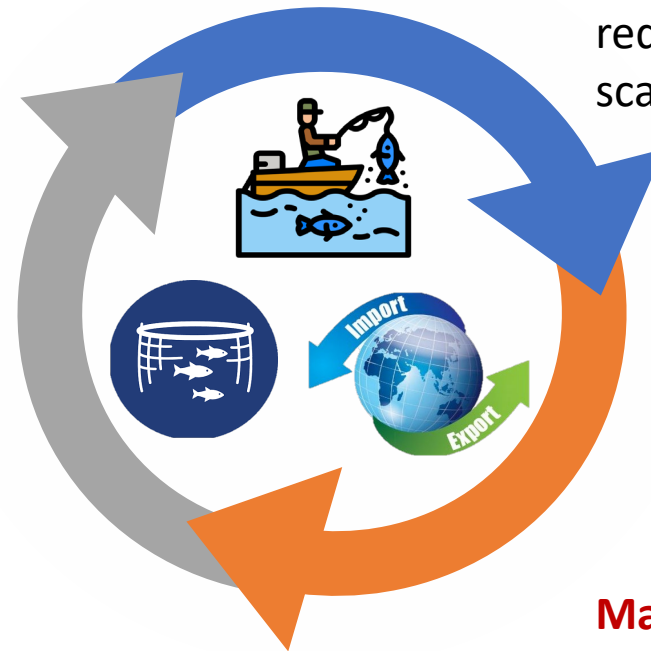
- Trainers/ Expertise
- Budget

Technology Adoption:

- Automation and Mechanization
- Modern equipment

Raw Material:

- Availability
- price

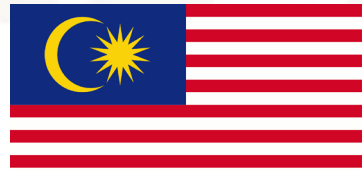


Level of compliance by local exporter to fulfill requirement by importing country (small scale, costly)

Stringent requirement set by importing country

Certification on certain product that can be difficult and costly to obtain.

Market preferences : Importing countries may have varying preferences for types of fish, processing methods, and packaging, requiring exporters to adapt before exporting their product



THANK YOU
TERIMA KASIH